Curriculum Vitae **February 2008**

Laurence J. Kotlikoff

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Date of Birth: January 30, 1951
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Citizenship: USA

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Education
B.A. Economics, University of Pennsylvania, 1973
Ph.D. Economics, Harvard University, 1977

Honors, Scholarships and Fellowships
Summa Cum Laude, University of Pennsylvania, 1973
Phi Beta Kappa, 1973
Harvard University Scholarship, 1973 - 1977
Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, Student Intern, 1975
Hoover Foundation Fellowship, 1976-1977
Foundation for Research in Economics, Post Doctoral Fellowship, 1977-1980
Research Associate, The National Bureau of Economic Research 1980 -
Fellow of the Econometric Society, 1992-
Houblon-Norman Fellow, The Bank of England, 1998
Member of the Executive Committee, The American Economic Association, 1997-2002
Member of the Nominating Committee, The American Economic Association, 2001-2002
Kirby Distinguished Visiting Professor, Texas A&M University, 1999
Research Fellow, CESifo, 1999-
Delivered the Caroli Lectures, Universidad Torcutato di Tella, Buenos Aires, May 2002
Lecturer at the 35th NAKE Workshop, December 2003
Fellow of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences, 2005 –
Senior Fellow, National Center for Policy Analysis, 2006 -

Academic Experience

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1977-present
Post Doctoral Fellow, University of California, Los Angeles, 1977-1980
Visiting Scholar, National Bureau of Economic Research, Fall 1978, Fall 1983
Assistant Professor, Yale University, 1980-1981
Associate Professor, Yale University, 1981-1984
Research Associate, Cowles Foundation, Yale University, 1980-1984
Senior Economist, President's Council of Economic Advisors, 1981-1982
Visiting Fellow, The Hoover Institution, 1984
Professor, Boston University, 1984-present; Department Chairman, 1986-1989. 2001-2005
Visiting Professor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1990-1991

Professional Associations and Activities

Associate Editor, American Economic Review, 1981-1984
Consultant, U.S. Department of Labor, 1978-1981
Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund, August-September, 1983
Consultant, The World Bank, most years since 1985
Visiting Scholar, International Monetary Fund, June-July, 1988
Consultant, OECD, 1988
Consultant, International Monetary Fund, January 1989
Consultant, Swedish Ministry of Finance, 1989
Consultant, The Bank of Italy, 1990-1991
Consultant, The Joint Tax Committee, 1991
Consultant, Norwegian Ministry of Finance, 1993
Consultant, The World Bank, 1991-1995
Consultant, The Bank of Japan, 1993
Consultant, Merrill Lynch, 1993-1994, 1998, 2001
Associate Editor, The Japanese Economic Review, 1994-1998
Consultant, Fidelity Investments, 1994
Consultant, The Government of Bolivia, 1993-1996, 2002
Consultant, The New Zealand Treasury, 1995
Consultant, The American Council of Life Insurance, 1995
Consultant, H.M. Treasury, 1997-1998
Consultant, The Government of Bulgaria, 1999
Co-Director, HIID and EDI Workshop on Pension Reform, 1997, 1998, and 1999
Consultant, The Government of Russia, 2000
Consultant, The Government of China, 2000
Consultant, AT&T, 2002-
Member, Joint Committee on Taxation, Blue Ribbon Panel on Dynamic Scoring, 2002

Testimony to Congress

Testimony, Senate Finance Committee, U.S. Congress, 1981
Testimony, Senate Labor Subcommittee on Pensions, 1983
Testimony, House Ways and Means Committee, 1989
Testimony, Senate Finance Committee, 1990
Testimony, Senate Finance Committee, Subcommittee on the Deficit, 1991
Testimony, Joint Economic Committee, 1992
Testimony, Senate Finance Committee, 1993
Testimony, Senate Finance Committee, 1995

Testimony to Congress

Testimony, House Ways and Means Committee, 1995
Testimony, Joint Economic Committee, 1995
Testimony, House Budget Committee, 1996
Testimony, Senate Labor and Human Resources Subcommittee on Aging, 1996
Testimony, House Ways and Means Committee, Subcommittee on Social Security, 1997
Testimony, House Budget Committee, Subcommittee on Social Security, 1999
Testimony, House Ways and Means Committee, 2000
Testimony, House Budget Committee, 2000

Books

1. *Spend 'Til the End – The Revolutionary Guide to Raising Your Living Standard, Today and When You Retire*, Simon & Schuster, (with Scott Burns), forthcoming 2008.

2. *The Healthcare Fix – Universal Insurance for All Americans*, MIT Press, 2007.

3. *The Coming Generational Storm*, (with Scott Burns), MIT Press, 2004.

4. *Generational Policy*, The 2002 Caroli Lectures, MIT Press, 2003.

5. *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

6. *Generational Accounting Around the World*, co-edited with Alan Auerbach and Willi Leibfritz, NBER volume, University of Chicago Press, 1999.

7. *Macroeconomics: An Integrated Approach* Second Edition, (with Alan Auerbach), MIT Press, 1998.

8. *Macroeconomics: An Integrated Approach* (with Alan Auerbach), Southwestern Publishing Co., 1994.

9. *Generational Accounting*, The Free Press, 1992.

10. *What Determines Savings*, MIT Press, 1989.

11. *The Wage Carrot and the Pension Stick: Retirement Benefits and Labor Force Participation* (with David Wise), The W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1989.

12. *Dynamic Fiscal Policy* (with Alan Auerbach), Cambridge University Press, 1987.

13. *Pensions in the American Economy* (with Daniel Smith), University of Chicago Press, 1983.

Articles in Journals

14. “Pension Reform as the Triumph of Form over Substance,” *The Economists’ Voice*, January 2008.

15. **“**Fertility, Mortality and the Developed World's Demographic Transition,” (with Hans Fehr and Sabine Jokisch), forthcoming *Journal of Population Modeling*, 2008

16. **“**Optimal Life-Cycle Investing with Flexible Labor Supply: A Welfare Analysis of Life-Cycle Funds**,”** (with Francisco J. Gomes and Luis M. Viceira), *American Economic Review*, May 2008.

17. “Economics Approach to Financial Planning,” *The Journal of Financial Planning*, March 2008.

18. “Simulating the Dynamic Macroeconomic Effects of the FairTax,” *The National Tax Journal*, (with Sabine Jokisch), 2007.

19. “Finding a Way Out of America’s Demographic Dilemma,” (with Kent Smetters and Jan Walliser), forthcoming, *The Journal of Monetary Economics,* 2007.

20. “Does It Pay, at the Margin, to Work and Save? – Measuring Effective Marginal Taxes on Americans’ Labor Supply and Saving,” (with David Rapson), *Tax Policy and the Economy*, NBER volume, MIT Press, volume 21, 2008.

21. “Big Ideas: Pay Now or Pay Later” The Milken Review, Third Quarter 2006.

22. “Saving and Life Insurance Holdings at Boston University – A Unique Case Study,” National Institute for Economic and Social Research (with B. Douglas Bernheim, Solange Berstein, and Jagadeesh Gokhale), National Institute Economic Review, 2006.

23. “Taxing Sales Under the FairTax – What Rate Works?” (with Paul Bachman, Jonathan Haughton, Alfonso Sanchez-Penalver, David G. Tuerck), *Tax Notes*, October 2006.

24. “The Role of Immigration in Dealing with the Developed World’s Demographic Transition,” (with Hans Fehr and Sabine Jokisch), *FinancArchiv*, 2004.

25. “Who Gets Paid to Save?” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), *Tax Policy and the Economy*, NBER volume 17, MIT Press, 2003.

26. "Are Life Insurance Holdings Related to Financial Vulnerabilities?" (with Douglas Bernheim, Kathrine Carman, and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *Economic Inquiry*, October 2003.

27. “Mismatch Between Life Insurance Holdings and Financial Vulnerabilities -- Evidence from the Health and Retirement Survey,” (with Douglas Bernheim, Lorenzo Forni, and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The American Economic Review*, March 2003.

28. “Simulating the Transmission of Wealth Inequality,” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The American Economic Review*, May 2002.

29. “Simulating the Transmission of Wealth Inequality via Bequests,” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale, James Sefton, and Martin Weale), *The Journal of Public Economics*, 79, 2001.

30. “Simulating Fundamental Tax Reform in the U.S.” (with David Altig, Alan Auerbach, Kent Smetters, and Jan Walliser), *The American Economic Review*, 91 (3), 2001.

31. “The Degeneration of EMU,” (with Niall Ferguson), *Foreign Affairs*, March 2000.

32. “How Much Should Americans be Saving for Retirement?” (with B. Doug Bernheim, Lorenzo Forni, and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The American Economic Review*, May 2000

33. “Generational Accounting in the UK,” (with Roberto Cardarelli and James Sefton), *The Economic Journal*, November 2000.

34. “Generational Accounting Around the Globe,” (with Bernd Raffelheuschen), *The American Economic Review,* May 1999.

35. “Privatizing Social Security in the U.S.: Comparing the Options,” (with Kent A. Smetters and Jan Walliser), *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 2 (3), July 1999.

36. “Assessing Fundamental Tax Reform,” (with David Altig, Alan J. Auerbach, Kent A. Smetters, and Jan Walliser), *Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland Review*, 1998.

37. “The Personal Security System: A Framework for Reforming Social Security,” (with Jeffrey A. Sachs), *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*, March/April 1998.

38. “Social Security’s Treatment of Postwar Americans,” (with Steven Caldwell, Alla Gantman, Jagadeesh Gokhale, Mellissa Faverault, and Thomas Johnson), *Tax Policy and the Economy*, 13, 1999.

39. “Privatizing U.S. Social Security: Some Possible Effects on Intergenerational Equity and the Economy,” *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*, March/April 1998.

40. “Social Security: Privatization and Progressivity,” (with Kent Smetters and Jan Walliser), *American Economic Review*, May 1998.

41. "Parental Altruism and Inter Vivos Transfers: Theory and Evidence," (with Joseph Altonji and Fumio Hayashi), *The Journal of Political Economy*, December 1997.

42. “Reply to Diamond’s and Cutler’s Reviews of Generational Accounting,” in *The National Tax Journal*, Vol. L, No. 2, June 1997.

43. “Generational Accounting in New Zealand: Is There Generational Balance,” (with Alan Auerbach, Bruce Baker, and Jan Walliser), in *International Tax and Public Finance*, Vol. 4, No.2, 1997.

44. “Balanco Intergeracional: O Caso Brasileiro,” (with Regina Malvar), *Pesquisa e Planejamento Economico*, 27 (3), December 1997.

45. “Generational Accounting,” in *The Public Policy and Aging Report*, National Academy of Aging, Fall 1996.

46. “Generational Accounting in General Equilibrium,” (with Hans Fehrs) in *FinancArchiv*, Neue Folge, Band 53, Heft 1, 1996/1997.

47. "Restoring Generational Balance in Canada," (with Phillip Oreopolous) in *Choices*, vol. 2, no.1, February 1996.

48. "Privatizing Social Security: How It Works and Why It Matters," *Tax Policy and the Economy*, vol. 10, 1996, reprinted in *Foundations of Pension Finance* (Zvi Bodie and E. Philip Davis, eds.

49. "Risk-Sharing Between and Within Families," (with Joseph Altonji and Fumio Hayashi), *Econometrica*, March 1996.

50. "Understanding the Postwar Decline in United States Saving: A Cohort Analysis," (with Jagadeesh Gokhale and John Sabelhaus), *The Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1996.

51. "Corporate Taxation and the Efficiency Gains of the 1986 Tax Reform Act," (with Jane Gravelle), in *Economic Theory*, 1995.

52. "Restoring Generational Balance to U.S. Fiscal Policy: What Will It Take?," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Economic Review Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland* 1995.

53. "A Critical Review of Social Insurance Analysis by Multilateral Lending Institutions," *Revista de Analisis Economico*, June 1994.

54. "Generational Accounting: A Meaningful Way to Assess Generational Policy," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 1994.

55. "Passing the Generational Buck," *The Public Interest*, Winter 1994, reprinted in An Aging Population, 1996.

56. "The 1995 Budget and Health Care Reform: A Generational Perspective," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *Economic Review Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland*, vol. 30, no. 1, 1994.

57. "Generational Accounts and Lifetime Tax Rates, 1900-1991," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Economic Review Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland*, vol. 29, no. 1, 1993.

58. "Corporate Tax Incidence and Inefficiency when Corporate and Noncorporate Goods are Close Substitutes," (with Jane Gravelle), *Economic Inquiry*, October 1993.

59. "Some Inefficiency Implications of Generational Politics and Exchange" (with Robert Rosenthal), *Economics and Politics*, March 1993.

60. "From Deficit Delusion to the Fiscal Balance Rule - Looking for a Sensible Way to Measure Fiscal Policy," *The Journal of Economics*, Seventh Supplement, 1993.

61. "Is the Extended Family Altruistically Linked? Direct Tests Using Micro Data," (with Joe Altonji and Fumio Hayashi), *The American Economic Review*, December 1992.

62. "Social Security and Medicare Policy from the Perspective of Generational Accounting," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Tax Policy and the Economy*, NBER vol. 6, 1992.

63. "Generational Accounting - A New Approach to Understanding the Effects of Fiscal Policy on Saving," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 1992.

64. "Estimating a Firm's Age-Productivity Profile Using the Present Value of Workers' Earnings," (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1992.

65. "Generational Accounts - A Meaningful Alternative to Deficit Accounting," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Tax Policy and the Economy*, NBER vol. 5, 1991.

66. Demographics and Saving: Predictions of Three Saving Models," (with Alan Auerbach and Jinyong Cai), *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, 1991.

67. "The Adequacy of Life Insurance Purchases" (with Alan J. Auerbach), *The Journal of Financial Intermediation*, 1991.

68. "A Strategic Altruism Model in Which Ricardian Equivalence Does Not Hold," (with Assaf Razin and Robert Rosenthal), *The Economic Journal*, December 1990.

69. "The Crisis in U.S. Saving and Proposals to Address the Crisis," in *The National Tax Journal*, August 1990.

70. "Demographics, Fiscal Policy, and U.S. Saving in the 1980's and Beyond," (with Alan Auerbach), in *Tax Policy and the Economy*, NBER Vol. 4, 1990.

71. "The Economics of Aging Populations: The Case of Four OECD Economies," (with Alan Auerbach, Robert Haggerman, and Giuseppe Nicoletti), in *OECD Staff Papers*, 1989.

72. "On the Contribution of Economics to the Evaluation and Formation of Social Insurance Policy," *American Economic Review*, May 1989.

73. "Why the Deficit May Tell Us Nothing Useful About Fiscal Policy," *The Sciences*, May/June 1989.

74. "The Incidence and Efficiency Costs of Corporate Taxation When Corporate and Non-Corporate Firms Produce the Same Good," (with Jane Gravelle), *The Journal of Political Economy*, August 1989.

75. "Social Contracts as Assets: A Possible Solution to the Time Consistency Problem," (with Thorsten Persson and Lars Svensson), *The American Economic Review*, September 1988, reprinted in *Monetary and Fiscal Policy* (Torsten Persson and Guido Tabellini, eds.), 1994.

76. "The Deficit is not a Meaningful Measure of Fiscal Policy," *Science*, September 1988.

77. "The Case for the Value-Added Tax," *Tax Notes*, April 11, 1988.

78. "Consumption, Computation Mistakes, and Fiscal Policy," (with William Samuelson), *American Economic Review*, May 1988.

79. "What Micro Economics Teaches Us About the Dynamic Macro Effects of Fiscal Policy," in *The Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, August 1988.

80. "Pension Backloading and Old Age Work Disincentives: Is the Tax Subsidy to Private Pensions Worth the Price?" (with David Wise), in *Tax Policy and the Economy*, Vol. 2, 1988.

81. "Intergenerational Transfers and Savings," *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1988.

82. "Looking for the News in the Noise," (with Ariel Pakes), *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, January-March 1988.

83. "Evaluating Fiscal Policy with a Dynamic Simulation Model," (with Alan Auerbach), *American Economic Review*, May 1987.

84. "Justifying Public Provision of Social Security," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Spring 1987.

85. "Social Security: A Financial Analysis Within and Across Generations," (with Michael Boskin, Douglas Puffert, and John Shoven), *The National Tax Journal*, March 1987.

86. "The Impact of Annuity Insurance on Savings and Inequality," (with Avia Spivak and John Shoven), *Journal of Labor Economics*, 1986.

87. "Deficit Delusion," *The Public Interest*, Summer 1986.

88. "Public Debt and U.S. Saving: A New Test of the Neutrality Hypothesis," (with Michael Boskin), *Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy*, Autumn 1985.

89. "Simulating Alternative Social Security Responses to the Demographic Transition," (with Alan Auerbach), *The National Tax Journal*, June 1985.

90. "Taxation and Savings --- A Neoclassical Perspective *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1984.

91. "The Economic Impact of Deficit Financing," *IMF Staff Papers*, November 1984.

92. "National Savings and Economic Policy: The Efficacy of Investment versus Savings Incentives," *The American Economic Review*, May 1983.

93. “The Efficiency Gains from Dynamic Tax Reform," (with Alan Auerbach and Jonathan Skinner), *The International Economic Review*, 1983.

94. "The Adequacy of Savings," (with Lawrence Summers and Avia Spivak), *The American Economic Review*, December 1982.

95. "The Role of Intergenerational Transfers in Aggregate Capital Formation," (with Lawrence Summers), *The Journal of Political Economy*, August 1981.

96. "The Family as an Incomplete Annuities Market," (with Avia Spivak), *The Journal of Political Economy*, April 1981.

97. "Elasticities of Labor Supply and Savings -- Answers in Search of Question," *Proceedings of the 73rd Annual Conference on Taxation*, National Tax Association Tax Institute of America, 1980.

98. "The Manumission of Slaves in New Orleans, 1827-1846," (with Anton J. Rupert), in *Southern Studies*, 1980.

99. "Tax Incidence in a Life Cycle Model with Variable Labor Supply," (with Lawrence Summers), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1979.

100. "The Structure of Slave Prices in New Orleans, 1804-1862," *Economic Inquiry*, October 1979.

101. "The Incidence of a Tax on Pure Rent: A New Reason for an Old Answer," (with Guillermo Calvo and Carlos Rodriguez), *The Journal of Political Economy*, August 1979.

102. "Testing the Theory of Social Security and Life Cycle Accumulation," *The American Economic Review*, June 1979.

103. "Social Security and Equilibrium Capital Intensity," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1979.

104. "The Old South's Stake in the Inter-Regional Movement of Slaves, 1850-1860," (with Sebastian Pinera), *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 37, June 1977.

Articles in Books

105. “On the General Relativity of Fiscal Language,” (with Jerry Green), forthcoming in Alan J. Auerbach and Daniel Shaviro, eds., *Key Issues in Public Finance – A Conference in Memory of David Bradford*, Harvard University Press, forthcoming 2008.

106. “Would the Fair Tax Raise or Lower Marginal and Average Tax Rates,” (with David Rapson), forthcoming in John Diamond and George Zodrow, eds., *Fundamental Tax Reform: Issue, Choices, and Implications*, MIT Press, 2008.

107. "Is Conventional Financial Planning Good for Your Financial Health?" in Zvi Bodie, Dennis McLeavey, and Laurence B. Siegel, *The Future of Life-Cycle Saving and Investing*, The Research Foundation of CFA Institute, 2007.

108. "Will China Eat Our Lunch or Take Us to Dinner? -- Simulating the Transition Paths of the U.S., EU, Japan, and China, (with Sabine Jokisch and Hans Fehr), in *Fiscal Policy and Management in East Asia,* University of Chicago Press, 2008. Also published in *Demography and Financial Markets*, Reserve Bank of Australia, 2006.

109. "Avoiding a Fiscal/Demographic/Economic Debacle in Japan," in "*Tackling Japan's Fiscal Problems*," Keimei Kiazuka and Anne O. Krueger, eds., IMF volume, 2006.

110. "Is the United States Bankrupt?" in William Emmons, ed., *Federal Credit and Insurance Programs*, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2006.

111. "Paul Samuelson's Amazing Intergenerational Transfer," forthcoming in *Samuelsonian Economics and the 21st Century*, Michael Szenberg, editor, Oxford University Press, 2006.

112. "The Developed World's Demographic Transition – The Roles of Capital Flows, Immigration, and Policy," (with Hans Fehr and Sabine Jokisch), in *Social Security Reform*, Robin Brooks and Assaf Razin, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2005.

113. "Generational Policy," *The Handbook of Public Economics*, North Holland, 2004.

114. "Life-Cycle Saving, Limits on Contributions to DC Pension Plans, and Lifetime Tax Subsidies," (with Jagadeesh Gokhale and Mark Warshawsky), in *Public Policies and Private Pensions*, Bill Gale, John Shoven, and Mark Warshawsky, eds., The Brookings Institution, 2004.

115. "The Impact of Social Security and Other Factors on the Distribution of Wealth," (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The Distributional Effects of Social Security Reform*, (Martin Feldstein, ed.), University of Chicago Press, 2002.

116. "Distributional Effects in a General Equilibrium Analysis of Social Security," (with Kent Smetters and Jan Walliser), *The Distributional Effects of Social Security Reform*, (Martin Feldstein, ed.), University of Chicago Press, 2002.

117. "Social Security's Treatment of Postwar Americans – How Bad Can It Get?" (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), *The Distributional Effects of Social Security Reform*, (Martin Feldstein, ed.), University of Chicago Press, 2002.

118. "Setting Retirement Saving Goals," (with B. Douglas Bernheim, Lorenzo Forni, and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Innovations in Retirement Financing*, Zvi Bodie, Brett Hammond, and Olivia Mitchell, eds., University of Pennsylvania Press, 2002.

119. "Projecting Social Security's Finances and Its Treatment of Postwar Americans," (with Steven Caldwell, Alla Gantman, Jagadeesh Gokhale, and Thomas Johnson) in Alan Auerbach and Ronald Lee, editors, *Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy*, Cambridge University Press, 2001.

120.“Generational Accounting Around the World,” (with Bernd Raffelhuschen), in Max Gudmundsson, Tryggvi Thor Herbertsson, and Gylfi Zoega, eds., *Macroeconomic Policy—Iceland in an Era of Global Integration*, University of Iceland Press, 2001.

121. “Comparing the Economic and Conventional Approaches to Financial Planning,” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale and Mark Warshawsky), in Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

122. "The Effects of Income and Wealth on Time and Money Transfers Between Parents and Children," (with Joseph Altonji and Fumio Hayashi), in *Sharing the Wealth*, Andrew Mason and Georges Tapinos, eds., Oxford, 2000.

123. "Household Financial Planning and Financial Literacy: The Need for New Tools," (with B. Douglas Bernheim), in Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

124. "Making Bequests Without Spoiling Children: Bequests as an Implicit Optimal Tax Structure and the Possibility that Altruistic Bequest are not Equalizing," (with Assaf Razin), in Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

125. "Can People Compute? An Experimental Test of the Life Cycle Consumption Model," (with Stephen Johnson and William Samuelson), in Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

126. "The Annuitization of Americans' Resources: A Cohort Analysis," (with Alan Auerbach, Jagadeesh Gokhale, John Sabelhaus, and David Weil), in Laurence J. Kotlikoff, *Essays on Saving, Bequests, Altruism*, *and Life-Cycle Planning*, MIT Press, 2001.

127. "The A-K Model: It’s Past, Present, and Future,” in *Using Dynamic CGE Models for Policy Analysis*, Glenn Harrison, Svend E. Hougaard Jensen, Lars Haagen Pedersen, and Thomas F. Rutherford, eds., Contributions to Economic Analysis, North Holland, 2000.

128.“Critiquing the World Bank’s Approach to Pension Reform,” forthcoming in *Asian Development Bank Pension Reform Conference Volume*, 2003.

129. “Medicare from the Perspective of Generational Accounting,” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Medicare Reform: Issues and Answers*, Andrew J. Rettenmaier and Tom Saving, eds., University of Chicago Press, 1999.

130. “Generational Justice and Generational Accounting,” (with Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *The Generational Equity Debate*, John Williamson, ed., Columbia University Press, 1998.

131. “The Economic Impact of Transiting to a Privatized Social Security System,” (with Kent Smetters and Jan Walliser) in *Redesigning Social Security*, Horst Siebert, ed., Kiel University, 1998.

132. “Privatizing U.S. Social Security – A Simulation Analysis,” (with Kent Smetters and Jan Walliser) forthcoming in *Pension Systems: From Crisis to Reform*, World Bank volume, 1999.

133. "Simulating the Privatization of Social Security in General Equilibrium," in *Privatizing Social Security*, Martin Feldstein, ed., NBER volume, University of Chicago Press, 1998.

134. "Privatizing Social Security in the United States: Why and How," in *Fiscal Policy: Lessons from Economic Research*, Alan J. Auerbach, ed., MIT Press, 1997.

135. "Saving and Consumption Taxation: The Federal Retail Sales Tax Example," in Hoover Institution volume *Frontiers of Tax Reform*, 1996.

136. "Alternative Policies to Stimulate Saving," in *Saving and US Competitiveness*, Competitiveness Policy Council Compendium on Saving, 1995.

137. "Using Generational Accounting to Assess Fiscal Sustainability and Generational Equity," (with Alan Auerbach and Jagadeesh Gokhale), in *Distributional Analysis of Tax Policy*, Washington, D.C.: The American Enterprise Institute, 1995.

138. "The United States' Fiscal and Saving Crises and their Implications for the Baby Boom Generation," (with Alan Auerbach), in *Retirement in the 21st Century: Ready or Not?* Employee Benefit Research Institute, 1994.

139. "Generational Accounting - The Case of Italy," (with Daniele Franco, Luigi Guiso, and Nicola Sartor), in *Saving and the Accumulation of Wealth: Essays on Italian Household and Government Saving Behavior*, 1994.

140. "Intergenerational Altruism and the Effectiveness of Fiscal Policy: New Tests Based on Cohort Data," (with Andy Abel), in *Savings and Bequests*, 1994.

141. "Justice and Generational Accounting," in Justice Across Generations: *What Does It Mean?* 1994.

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143. "IRAs, Saving, and the Generational Effects of Fiscal Policy," in *Personal Saving, Consumption, and Tax Policy*, 1993.

144. "The Impact of the Demographic Transition on Capital Formation," in *Demography and Retirement, The Twenty-First Century*, 1993.

145. "Saving," in the *Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics*, 1993.

146. "The Federal Budget Deficit," in the *Fortune Encyclopedia of Economics*, 1993.

147. "The Economic Impact of the Demographic Transition - Problems and Prospects," in *Aging of the U.S. Population*, 1993.

148. "The Dynamics of Living Arrangements of the Elderly," (with Axel Boersch-Supan and John Morris), in *The Economics of Care of the Elderly*, 1992.

149. "Tax Aspects of Policy Towards Aging Populations: Canada and the United States," (with Alan Auerbach), in *Canada-U.S. Tax Comparisons*, 1992.

150. "Health, Children, and Elderly Living Arrangements," (with Axel Boersh-Supan, Vassilis Hajivassiliou, and John Morris), in NBER volume, *Topics in the Economics of Aging*, University of Chicago Press, 1992.

151. "The Provision of Time to the Elderly by their Children," (with Axel Boersch-Supan, Jagadeesh Gokhale, and John Morris), in NBER volume, *Topics in the Economics of Aging*, University of Chicago Press, 1992.

152. "The Impact of the Demographic Transition on Capital Formation," (with Alan Auerbach), in *Savings Behavior*, Blackwell Publishers, 1992.

153. "Determinanats of Savings: Theory and Evidence," in *L'Apertura dell'Economia Italiana*, Torino, Italy: Comitato Giorgio Rota, 1990.

154. "Why Don't the Elderly Live with their Children? A New Look," (with John Morris), in NBER volume, University of Chicago Press: *Issues on the Economics of Aging*, 1990.

155. "The Impending Social Security 'Surpluses' - New Clothes for the Emperor?", in American Enterprise Institute volume, *Social Security Looming Surpluses*, American Enterprise Institute, 1990.

156. "Employee Retirement and a Firm's Pension Plan," (with David Wise), in National Bureau of Economic Research volume, *The Economics of Aging*, University of Chicago Press, 1989.

157. "How Much Care do the Aged Receive from their Children? A Bimodal Picture of Contact and Assistance," (with John Morris), National Bureau of Economic Research volume, *The Economics of Aging*, University of Chicago Press, 1989.

158. "How Tight was the Reagan Administration's First Term Fiscal Policy," in *Evaluating the Reagan Years*, The Cato Institute, 1988.

159. "Pension Backloading and Retirement Incentives: How Effective is Government Policy toward Pension Backloading and Increasing the Labor Supply of the Aged?" (with David Wise), in *Tax Policy and the Economy*, Vol. 2, National Bureau of Economic Research volume, MIT Press, 1988.

160. “Relationship of Productivity to Age," in *Issues in Contemporary Retirement*, The Hoover Institution, 1988.

161. "Personal Security Accounts -- A Proposal for Fundamental Social Security Reform," (with Michael Boskin and John Shoven), in *Social Security and Private Pensions: Providing for Retirement* in the 21st Century, Lexington Books, 1988.

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